Big Idea(s) for 1st nine weeks	Concept(s) of 1st nine weeks	Competencies of 1st nine weeks	Essential Questions for 1st nine weeks
The study of history requires critical thinking, literacy, and writing skills.  Colonial America is the precursor to the creation of the United States.	Students will know  • the different ways people study history  • the reasons for the creation of the colonies  • how people lived in Colonial America  • the circumstances and events leading to the Revolutionary War	<ul> <li>distinguish between a primary source and a secondary source</li> <li>determine how the context of historical events affect how events are viewed</li> <li>identify and explain why people were creating colonies and moving to colonies</li> <li>categorize the different types of colonies</li> <li>analyze and discuss the experiences of those who lived in Colonial America</li> <li>create and justify a thesis statement using historical evidence</li> <li>explain how physical geography impacted how Colonial Americans made a living</li> <li>articulate how African slavery started to expand in colonial times</li> <li>demonstrate the various beliefs of governments through discussion and projects</li> </ul>	How do we study history?  What were the reasons different colonies were created?  How did people make money in Colonial America?  How did Colonial America govern itself?  What was day-to-day life like for Colonial Americans?  How did conflict and cooperation shape people's lives?

		<ul> <li>create and present a project highlighting the technology achievements during the colonial era</li> <li>describe religious beliefs of Colonial Americans</li> <li>recognize the causes and effects the French and Indian War had on the Road to Revolution</li> <li>summarize why Britain created new taxes for the 13 colonies</li> <li>design a project highlighting the new taxes and policies' complaints</li> <li>interpret primary sources from the time period</li> <li>compare and contrast American and British views of events during the 1760s and 1770s</li> <li>organize a timeline of events that lead to the Revolutionary War</li> </ul>	
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time  1 week	PA Academic Standards for History  8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
Introduction: How To Study History		change over time using sequential order and context of events.	N/A
		8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and	

		secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.	
		8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)	
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	PA Academic Standards for History	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
Early Colonial America	3 weeks	8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.	N/A
		8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.	
		8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)	
		8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.	
		8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents,	

		artifacts, and places critical to United States history.  8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social organizations  8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability	
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	PA Academic Standards for History	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
Life in Colonial America	3 weeks	8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.	N/A
		8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.	
		8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5)	

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	Research)	
	8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.	
	8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.	
	8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social organizations	
	8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability	

Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	PA Academic Standards for History	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
Road to the Revolution	2 weeks	8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.	N/A
		8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.	
		8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)	
		8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.	
		8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.	
		8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social	

organizations
8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability

Big Idea(s) for 2nd nine weeks	Concept(s) of 2nd nine weeks	Competencies of 2nd nine weeks	Essential Questions for 2nd nine weeks
The United States needed to win the Revolutionary War to become an independent nation.  The Founding Fathers of the United States had to compromise to create a government.  The federal government is divided into three branches that check and balance each other.	Students will know  • the impact of the Revolutionary War and America's success  • the framework of the new government  • the usages of the Constitution	<ul> <li>Students will be able to</li> <li>create a project that highlights the achievements of a Revolutionary era figure</li> <li>compare advantages and disadvantages of the United States and Great Britain</li> <li>explain the significance of major battles in the war</li> <li>compare experiences of men, women, Native Americans, and African Americans</li> <li>explain and rephrase the major ideas of The Declaration of Independence</li> <li>Interpret primacy source from the time period</li> <li>summarize why the United</li> </ul>	Why did the United States and Great Britain go to war?  Why did the United States declare independence from Great Britain?  What individuals played an important role in the Revolutionary War?  How was the United States able to win the Revolutionary War?  How did the United States' experience under British rule shape the United States' government?  How is the United States' Constitution a plan of government made from

States was able to win the war describe the challenges facing the United States  • evaluate the weaknesses of The Article of Confederation • create a price of writing that explains the significance of Shays's rebellion • compare and contrast the different plans about representation, slavery, picking a president, the Constitutional Convention, etc. • analyze the compromises made at the Constitutional Convention • identify and define key political terms • examine the beliefs of the
Federalists and the Anti-Federalists  Ilist the powers of the national and state governments and the powers that they share  explain how the electoral college works  write a position paper on the electoral college create a project highlighting a significant presidential election  analyze and deceive the difference branches of

		government  identify and evaluate the system of checks and balances	
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using a guartial.	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
Revolutionary War	3 weeks	change over time using sequential order and context of events.  8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.  8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)  8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.  8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United	N/A
		States history.  8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and	

		change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social organizations  8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability	
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	PA Academic Standards for Civics and Government	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
Creating a New Government	3 weeks	5.1.7.A. Cite functional examples of how the rule of law protects property rights, individual rights, and the common good.	N/A
		5.1.7.B. Identify the different types of government and the processes they use in making laws.	
		5.1.7.C. Explain how the principles and ideals shape local, state, and national government. • Liberty / Freedom • Democracy • Justice • Equality	

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	5.1.7.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents: • Declaration of Independence • United States Constitution • Bill of Rights • Pennsylvania Constitution
	5.1.7.E. Compare and contrast the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution versus the U.S. Constitution.
	5.2.7.A Compare and contrast rights and responsibilities of citizenship in the community, state, and nation.
	5.2.7.B. Compare the methods citizens use to resolve conflicts in society and government.
	5.2.7.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service.
	<ul><li>5.2.7.D. Describe the citizen's role in the political process.</li><li>5.3.7.A. Compare and contrast the</li></ul>
	responsibilities and powers of the three branches of government.  5.3.7.B. Define and compare the role and structure of local, state, and

		national governments.	
		5.3.7.C. Describe how local, state, and national governments provide services.	
		5.3.7.D. Identify leadership positions and the role of political party affiliation at the local, state, and national levels.	
		5.3.7.F. Identify the different levels of the court system.	
		5.3.7.J. Identify various types of governments.	
Unit/Chanton/Calaatia:f			
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	PA Academic Standards for Civics and Government	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
•	Approx # of weeks - % of time  3 weeks		
<u>Study</u>		and Government  5.1.7.A. Cite functional examples of how the rule of law protects property rights, individual rights, and the	Content

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	Equality
	5.1.7.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents: • Declaration of Independence • United States Constitution • Bill of Rights • Pennsylvania Constitution
	5.1.7.E. Compare and contrast the individual rights guaranteed by the PA Constitution versus the U.S. Constitution.
	5.2.7.A Compare and contrast rights and responsibilities of citizenship in the community, state, and nation.
	5.2.7.B. Compare the methods citizens use to resolve conflicts in society and government.
	5.2.7.C. Describe the role of political leadership and public service.
	5.2.7.D. Describe the citizen's role in the political process.
	5.3.7.A. Compare and contrast the responsibilities and powers of the three branches of government.

5.3.7.B. Define and compare the role and structure of local, state, and national governments.  5.3.7.C. Describe how local, state, and national governments provide services.	
5.3.7.D. Identify leadership positions and the role of political party affiliation at the local, state, and national levels.	
5.3.7.F. Identify the different levels of the court system.	
5.3.7.J. Identify various types of governments.	

Big Idea(s) for 3rd nine weeks	Concept(s) of 3rd nine weeks	Competencies of 3rd nine weeks	Essential Questions for 3rd nine weeks
Many of Americans' most essential rights are enshrined in The Constitution.	Students will know  • The Bill of Rights and real-world application	Students will be able to  • list the first 10 amendments of the Constitution, The Bill of	What rights are guaranteed to American citizens?
Presidents share leadership qualities but also have different leadership qualities.	<ul> <li>The Federalist Era and the presidencies of George Washington and John Adams</li> </ul>	Rights	What rights do students have in school?  How did George Washington shape

The changes of the era of The Age of Jefferson	<ul> <li>that pertain to the Bill of Rights</li> <li>describe how George Washington shaped The office of the presidency</li> <li>draw conclusions about how the American economy developed under Alexander Hamilton</li> <li>identify and analyze how George Washington handled different crises during his administration</li> <li>create a project describing an important event from the time period</li> <li>compare and contrast the views of the developing political parties</li> <li>interpret primary sources from the time period</li> <li>describe American relations with European countries under George Washington and John Adams</li> <li>identify and analyze issues that developed under John Adams' presidency</li> <li>compare the election of 1800 with modern elections</li> <li>describe how SCOTUS became a more powerful institution during Jefferson's</li> </ul>	the office of the presidency?  What conflicts did our early presidents face?  How did the first political parties form?  What are the characteristics of a leader?

		presidency     compare and contrast     Jefferson's political beliefs and actions     determine cause and effect about how events in Europe and Haiti affected the United States     identify point of view about Native American rights     identify the beliefs of the Warhawks     describe and analyze the events of the War of 1812     interpret primary sources from the time period	
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	PA Academic Standards for Civics and Government	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
The Bill of Rights	3 weeks	5.1.7.D. Summarize the basic principles and ideals within documents and the roles played by the framers as found in significant documents: • Declaration of Independence • United States Constitution • Bill of Rights • Pennsylvania Constitution	N/A

Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	PA Academic Standards	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
The Federalist Era	3 weeks	8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.	N/A
		8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.	
		8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)	
		8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.	
		8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.	
		8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social	

		organizations  8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability	
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study  The Age of Jefferson	Approx # of weeks - % of time  3 weeks	PA Academic Standards  8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.  8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.  8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)  8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content  N/A

significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.	
8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social organizations	
8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability	

Big Idea(s) for 4th nine weeks	Concept(s) of 4th nine weeks	Competencies of 4th nine weeks	Essential Questions for 4th nine weeks
The United States was undergoing great change culturally, politically, and geographically in the early 1800s.	Students will know  what the Jacksonian Democracy entails  factors that lead to the events of the Westward Expansion  what life in the North was like in the mid-1800s	<ul> <li>explain how democracy was changing in the 19th century</li> <li>evaluate the role of campaign tactics in the early 1800s</li> <li>identify the main principles of Jacksonian Democracy</li> <li>analyze the reasons for and the conclusion of the Nullification Crisis</li> <li>assess the impact of Native American removal policies</li> <li>explain and describe Jackson's war with the 2nd bank of the United States</li> <li>evaluate Jackson's legacy as a hero or villain</li> <li>analyze the main factors of the Westward Expansion</li> <li>evaluate and judge the concept and justification of Manifest Destiny</li> <li>identify points of view in the Texas War of Independence</li> <li>analyze arguments for and against going to war with Mexico</li> <li>investigate the cause and</li> </ul>	Was Andrew Jackson a hero, villain, or something in between?  How was democracy changing during the early 19th century?  How did removal policies impact Native Americans?  Why was the country expanding West?  How did immigration impact the northern cities during the mid 1900s?  How did industrialization change the country?

		effect relationships following the discovery of gold in California  identify the Mormons and analyze why they settled in Utah  identify and evaluate how different innovations in industry, travel, and communications changed American lives in the 1800s  understand cause and effect relationships between immigration and its impact on cities and industry in the North  define and analyze push and pull factors  interpret primary sources from the time period	
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	PA Academic Standards  8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
Jacksonian Democracy	3 weeks	change over time using sequential order and context of events.	N/A
		8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.	
		8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate	

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primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)
8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.
8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.
8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social organizations
8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability

Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study	Approx # of weeks - % of time	PA Academic Standards	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content
Westward Expansion	3 weeks	8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.	N/A
		8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.	
		8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)	
		8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.	
		8.3.7.B. Examine the importance of significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.	
		8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social	

		organizations  8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability	
Unit/Chapter/Selection of Study  Life in the North	Approx # of weeks - % of time  3 weeks	8.1.7.A. Demonstrate continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.  8.1.7.B. Identify and use primary and secondary sources to analyze multiple points of view for historical events.  8.1.7.C. Form a thesis statement on an assigned topic using appropriate primary and secondary sources. (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)  8.3.7.A. Classify the social, political, cultural, and economic contributions of individuals and groups throughout United States history.	Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content  N/A

	significant historical documents, artifacts, and places critical to United States history.
	8.3.7.C. Compare how continuity and change have impacted U.S. history. • Belief systems and religions • Commerce and industry • Technology • Politics and government • Physical and human geography • Social organizations
Chandarda Laganda Francial Incorporate	8.3.7.D. Examine conflict and cooperation among groups and organizations in U.S. history. • Ethnicity and race • Working conditions • Immigration • Military conflict • Economic stability

Standards Legend: Essential Important Supplementary

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